

# PLANT LIST

## **Recommended Plant List**

The following plant list was provided by New England Wetland Plants, Inc. The plant list is divided into three groups: Native (to Massachusetts), NA (North America) Native, and Non-Native.

### **What are Native Plants?<sup>1</sup>**

Native plants are adapted to the local climate and soil conditions where they naturally occur.

They provide nectar, pollen, and seeds that serve as food for native butterflies, insects, birds and other animals.

Benefits of Native Plants:

- Do not require fertilizers and require fewer pesticides than lawns
- Require less water than lawns and help prevent erosion
- Can significantly reduce water runoff and, consequently, flooding
- Help reduce air pollution
- Do not require mowing
- Remove and trap carbon from the air
- Provide shelter and food for wildlife
- Promote biodiversity and stewardship of our natural heritage
- Increase scenic value

### **What are Non- Native Plants?<sup>1</sup>**

Non-native plants are introduced with human help (intentionally or accidentally) to a new place or new type of habitat where it was not previously found. Not all non-native plants are invasive. When some non-native plants are introduced to new places, they cannot reproduce or spread readily without continued human help. Non-native plants can become naturalized over time. Even though their offspring reproduce and spread naturally (without human help), naturalized plants do not become native members of the local plant community. Many naturalized plants are found near human-dominated areas. The term 'naturalized' is used to refer specifically to naturally reproducing, non-native plants that do not invade areas dominated by native vegetation.

Invasive plants also reproduce and spread without human help, and are a small, sub-category of naturalized plants.<sup>1</sup> Invasive species can displace native species and disrupt the natural plant and animal community, and even alter wetland function. For more information on invasive species, refer to the Massachusetts Department of Agricultural Resources Massachusetts Prohibited Plant List.

<sup>1</sup>*United States Department of Agriculture, Technical Resources, Native, Invasive, and Other Plant-Related Definitions*

Native Plants

Form	Common Name	Species Names	Evergreen	Deciduous	Ornamental / Showy	Salt Tolerant	Erosion Control	Wetland	Moist soils	Dry soils	Notes
Fern	northern maidenhair fern	Adiantum pedatum			x				x		
Fern	northern lady fern	Athyrium angustum			x			x	x		
Fern	eastern hayscented fern	Dennstaedtia punctilobula					x			x	
Fern	male wood fern	Dryopteris filix-mas							x	x	
Fern	marginal wood fern	Dryopteris marginalis							x	x	
Fern	ostrich fern, fiddlehead fern	Matteuccia struthiopteris ssp. pensylvanica			x			x	x		
Fern	sensitive fern	Onoclea sensibilis					x		x		
Fern	interrupted fern	Osmunda claytonia						x	x		Transitional
Fern	royal fern	Osmunda regalis			x			x	x		Transitional
Fern	cinnamon fern	Osmundastrum cinnamomea						x	x		Transitional
Fern	Christmas fern	Polystichum acrostichoides								x	
Fern	marsh fern	Thelypteris palustris						x	x		Shallow
Fern	Virginia chain fern	Woodwardia virginica						x	x		
Grass/Sedge	big bluestem	Andropogon gerardii			x		x			x	
Grass/Sedge	chruchose threeawn	Aristida dichotoma								x	
Grass/Sedge	Canada reed grass	Calamagrostis canadensis			x						
Grass/Sedge	Appalachian Sedge	Carex appalachica							x		
Grass/Sedge	fibrous-rooted sedge	Carex communis								x	
Grass/Sedge	fringed sedge	Carex crinata						x	x		Shallow
Grass/Sedge	hop sedge	Carex lupulina						x	x		Shallow
Grass/Sedge	sallow sedge	Carex lurida						x	x		Shallow
Grass/Sedge	Pennsylvania sedge	Carex pensylvanica								x	
Grass/Sedge	tussock sedge	Carex stricta						x			Shallow
Grass/Sedge	three-way sedge	Dulichium arundinaceum						x			Medium
Grass/Sedge	blunt spikesedge	Eleocharis obtusa									Shallow
Grass/Sedge	purple lovegrass	Eragrostis spectabilis			x					x	
Grass/Sedge	cotton grass	Eriophorum virginicum							x		
Grass/Sedge	rattlesnake manna grass	Glyceria canadensis						x			Shallow
Grass/Sedge	toad rush	Juncus bufonius				x			x	x	
Grass/Sedge	common soft rush	Juncus effusus ssp. solutus						x	x		Shallow

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Grass/Sedge	switch panic grass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>			x					x	
Grass/Sedge	little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>					x			x	
Grass/Sedge	chair-maker's bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus americanus</i>						x			Medium
Grass/Sedge	three-square bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>						x			Medium
Grass/Sedge	soft-stemmed bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>						x			Deep
Grass/Sedge	black-girdled woolsedge, woolgrass	<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i>						x			Shallow
Grass/Sedge	common woolsedge, woolgrass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>						x			Shallow
Grass/Sedge	Indian grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>			x				x	x	
Herbaceous	sweet flag	<i>Acorus americanus</i>						x			Medium
Herbaceous	wild leek	<i>Allium tricoccum</i> var. <i>tricoccum</i>							x		
Herbaceous	jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>						x	x		
Herbaceous	watershield	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>						x			Deep
Herbaceous	water arum	<i>Calla palustris</i>						x			Medium
Herbaceous	alum-root	<i>Heuchera americana</i>							x	x	
Herbaceous	rosemallow	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>			x			x	x		Shallow
Herbaceous	Canada-mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>							x	x	
Herbaceous	spatterdock	<i>Nuphar luteum</i>						x			Deep
Herbaceous	fragrant white lily	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>						x			Deep
Herbaceous	arrow arum	<i>Peltandra cordata</i>						x			Medium
Herbaceous	Pennsylvania smartweed	<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>						x			Shallow
Herbaceous	pickerelweed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>						x			Medium
Herbaceous	ribbon-leaved pondweed	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i>						x			Deep
Herbaceous	clasping-leaved pondweed	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>						x			Deep
Herbaceous	white water buttercup	<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i>						x			Deep
Herbaceous	yellow water buttercup	<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>						x			Deep
Herbaceous	arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>						x			Medium
Herbaceous	hooded skullcap	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>						x	x		
Herbaceous	mad dog skullcap	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>						x	x		

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Native Plants

Form	Common Name	Species Names	Evergreen	Deciduous	Ornamental / Showy	Salt Tolerant	Erosion Control	Wetland	Moist soils	Dry soils	Notes
Herbaceous	American bur-reed	Sparganium americanum						x			Medium
Herbaceous	great bur-reed	Sparganium eurycarpum						x			Medium
Herbaceous	Sago false pondweed	Stuckenia pectinata						x			Deep
Herbaceous	skunk-cabbage	Symplocarpus foetidus						x	x		
Herbaceous	American false hellebore, Indian poke	Veratrum viride ssp. viride						x	x		
Herbaceous	goldthread	Coptis trifolius							x		
Herbaceous	water smartweed	Polygonum amphibium						x			Shallow
Shrub	dwarf shadbush	Amelanchier spicata		x							
Shrub	bog rosemary	Andromeda polifolia		x					x		
Shrub	Devil's walking stick	Aralia spinosa		x	x				x	x	
Shrub	bearberry	Arctostaphylos uva-ursi		x		x				x	
Shrub	red chokeberry	Aronia arbutifolia		x	x				x	x	
Shrub	purple chokeberry	Aronia floribunda		x	x			x	x		
Shrub	black chokeberry	Aronia melanocarpa		x	x	x			x	x	
Shrub	New Jersey redroot, New Jersey tea	Ceanothus americanus		x						x	
Shrub	buttonbush	Cephalanthus occidentalis		x					x		
Shrub	leatherleaf	Chamaedaphne calyculata	x	x				x			Bogs only
Shrub	pepperbush	Clethra alnifolia		x	x			x	x		
Shrub	sweet-fern	Comptonia peregrina		x						x	
Shrub	American hazelnut	Corylus americana		x						x	
Shrub	beaked hazelnut	Corylus cornuta		x						x	
Shrub	Shrubby-cinquefoil	Dasiphora floribunda		x	x			x			Prefers Bogs
Shrub	bush-honeysuckle	Diervilla lonicera		x					x	x	
Shrub	swamp dog-hobble	Eubotrys racemosa		x				x	x		
Shrub	eastern spicy-wintergreen, wintergreen	Gaultheria procumbens	x							x	
Shrub	black huckleberry	Gaylussacia baccata		x			x			x	
Shrub	blue huckleberry	Gaylussacia frondosa		x				x	x	x	
Shrub	inkberry	Ilex glabra	x		x				x	x	

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Shrub	American holly	Ilex opaca	x		x						
Shrub	Common winterberry	Ilex verticillata		x	x			x	x		
Shrub	common juniper	Juniperus communis	x							x	
Shrub	creeping juniper	Juniperus horizontalis	x							x	
Shrub	sheep laurel	Kalmia angustifolia	x		x			x	x	x	
Shrub	mountain laurel	Kalmia latifolia	x		x				x	x	
Shrub	northern spicebush	Lindera benzoin		x				x	x		
Shrub	partridge-berry	Mitchella repens	x							x	
Shrub	bayberry	Morella caroliniensis		x	x	x	x		x	x	
Shrub	sweetgale	Myrica gale		x	x			x	x		
Shrub	beach plum	Prunus maritima		x		x				x	
Shrub	Rhodora	Rhododendron canadense		x	x				x		Bogs only
Shrub	Labrador tea	Rhododendron groenlandicum		x					x		Prefers Bogs
Shrub	great rosebay, great laurel	Rhododendron maximum	x		x		x		x	x	
Shrub	pink azalea	Rhododendron periclymenoides		x	x						
Shrub	early azalea	Rhododendron prinophyllum		x	x						
Shrub	clammy azalea, swamp azalea	Rhododendron viscosum		x	x			x	x		
Shrub	fragrant sumac	Rhus aromatica		x	x		x		x	x	
Shrub	winged sumac	Rhus copallinum		x			x			x	
Shrub	smooth sumac	Rhus glabra		x		x	x			x	
Shrub	staghorn sumac	Rhus hirta		x		x	x			x	
Shrub	Carolina rose	Rosa carolina		x	x		x				
Shrub	swamp rose	Rosa palustris		x	x		x		x		
Shrub	Virginia rose	Rosa virginiana		x	x		x			x	
Shrub	red raspberry	Rubus idaeus		x			x			x	
Shrub	black raspberry	Rubus occidentalis		x			x			x	
Shrub	purple-flowering raspberry	Rubus odoratus		x	x		x				
Shrub	prairie willow	Salix humilis		x		x				x	
Shrub	shining willow	Salix lucida		x		x		x	x		

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Shrub	black-elderberry	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>		x	x			x	x	x	
Shrub	red-elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>		x	x		x	x	x		
Shrub	white meadowsweet, white Spiraea	<i>Spiraea alba</i>		x	x				x	x	
Shrub	rosy meadowsweet, steeplebush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>		x	x					x	
Shrub	silky dogwood	<i>Swida amomum</i>		x					x		
Shrub	gray dogwood	<i>Swida racemosa</i>		x				x	x		
Shrub	round-leaved dogwood	<i>Swida rugosa</i>		x	x				x	x	
Shrub	red-osier dogwood, red twig dogwood	<i>Swida sericea</i>		x	x			x	x		Disease: canker
Shrub	American yew	<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	x			x			x		
Shrub	lowbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>		x		x				x	
Shrub	highbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>		x	x	x		x	x		
Shrub	large cranberry	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>		x				x	x		Bogs only
Shrub	hillside blueberry	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>		x		x			x	x	
Shrub	maple-leaved viburnum	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>		x	x					x	
Shrub	arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>		x		x		x		x	
Shrub	nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>		x	x					x	
Shrub	withe-rod, possum haw	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i>		x	x	x			x		
Tree	balsam fir	<i>Abies balsamea</i>	x					x	x	x	
Tree	white fir	<i>Abies concolor</i>	x							x	
Tree	striped maple	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>		x							
Tree	red maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>		x	x			x	x		Plant away from walks or roads
Tree	sugar maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>		x	x					x	
Tree	downy shadbush, downy serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>		x	x					x	
Tree	smooth shadbush, Allegheny serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>		x	x					x	
Tree	yellow birch	<i>Betula allegheniensis</i>		x	x	x					
Tree	black birch	<i>Betula lenta</i>		x		x					

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## Native Plants

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Tree	white birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>		x	x	x					Pest: bonze birch borer
Tree	grey birch	<i>Betula populifolia</i>		x	x	x					
Tree	American hornbeam	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>		x	x				x	x	
Tree	bitternut hickory	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>		x					x		
Tree	pignut hickory	<i>Carya glabra</i>		x						x	
Tree	shagbark hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>		x						x	
Tree	mockernut hickory	<i>Carya tomentosa</i>		x						x	
Tree	hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>		x	x						
Tree	Atlantic white cedar	<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>	x						x	x	
Tree	Bicknell's hawthorn	<i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i>		x							
Tree	Cockspur hawthorn	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>		x						x	
Tree	three-seeded hawthorn	<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i>		x	x					x	
Tree	dotted hawthorn	<i>Crataegus punctata</i>		x	x						
Tree	beech	<i>Fagus grandiflora</i>		x	x						Disease: beech bark disease
Tree	White ash	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>		x		x		x			Pest: emerald ash borer; plant away from walks or roads
Tree	Green ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>		x				x		x	Pest: emerald ash borer
Tree	butternut	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>		x							Disease: butternut canker
Tree	American larch	<i>Larix laricina</i>		x	x				x		
Tree	sweet gum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>		x						x	Extra care for fall planting
Tree	tulip Tree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>		x	x						
Tree	sweet-bay Magnolia	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>		x	x				x		
Tree	red mulberry	<i>Morus rubra</i>		x	x					x	
Tree	black tupelo	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>		x		x		x	x		
Tree	American hop hornbeam	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>		x	x						
Tree	black spruce	<i>Picea mariana</i>	x					x			
Tree	red spruce	<i>Picea rubens</i>	x								Extra care for fall planting
Tree	pitch pine	<i>Pinus rigida</i>	x			x					
Tree	eastern white pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	x							x	

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Tree	sycamore	Platanus occidentalis		x				x	x		
Tree	bigtooth aspen	Populus grandidentata		x							
Tree	eastern cottenwood	Populus deltoides		x				x			
Tree	quaking aspen	Populus tremuloides		x							
Tree	pin cherry	Prunus pennsylvanica		x	x	x				x	
Tree	black cherry	Prunus serotina		x	x			x	x		
Tree	choke cherry	Prunus virginiana		x	x	x				x	
Tree	eastern white oak	Quercus alba		x	x	x				x	
Tree	swamp oak	Quercus bicolor		x				x	x		Tolerates flooding up to 30 days per season
Tree	scarlet oak	Quercus coccinea		x						x	
Tree	pin oak	Quercus palustris		x	x			x	x	x	
Tree	red oak	Quercus rubra		x		x				x	
Tree	black oak	Quercus velutina		x							
Tree	black willow	Salix nigra		x				x	x		
Tree	sassafras	Sassafras albidum		x					x	x	
Tree	American mountain-ash	Sorbus americana		x	x			x	x		
Tree	American linden, basswood	Tilia americana		x				x	x		
Tree	eastern hemlock	Tsuga canadensis	x								
Tree	American elm	Ulmus americana		x	x						Disease: Dutch Elm disease
Tree/Shrub	speckled alder	Alnus rugosa		x	x		x	x	x		
Tree/Shrub	eastern shadbush, serviceberry	Amelanchier canadensis		x	x	x			x	x	
Tree/Shrub	witchhazel	Hamamelis virginiana		x	x				x		
Tree/Shrub	eastern red cedar	Juniperus virginiana	x			x				x	
Tree/Shrub	scrub oak	Quercus ilicifolia		x			x			x	
Tree/Shrub	pussy willow	Salix discolor		x					x		
Tree/Shrub	alternate-leaved dogwood, pagoda dogwood	Swida alternifolia		x	x				x	x	Disease: golden canker
Vine/Liana	Virginia virgin's-bower	Clematis virginiana		x							
Vine/Liana	Virginia creeper	Parthenocissus quinquefolia		x			x		x	x	

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Herbaceous	white bane berry	Actaea pachypoda			x				x		
Herbaceous	red baneberry	Actaea rubra			x				x		
Herbaceous	white snakeroot	Ageratina altissima var. altissima			x				x		
Herbaceous	sharp-lobed hepatica	Anemone acutiloba			x				x	x	
Herbaceous	Canada windflower, Canada anemone	Anemone canadensis			x		x			x	
Herbaceous	tall windflower	Anemone virginiana			x					x	
Herbaceous	Parlin's pussytoes, plantain pussy-toes	Antennaria parlinii ssp. fallax			x					x	
Herbaceous	red columbine, Canada columbine	Aquilegia canadensis			x					x	
Herbaceous	American spikenard	Aralia racemosa ssp. racemosa			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	swamp milkweed	Asclepias incarnata			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	common milkweed	Asclepias syriaca			x		x			x	
Herbaceous	butterfly milkweed, butterfly weed	Asclepias tuberosa			x					x	
Herbaceous	yellow wild indigo	Baptisia tinctoria			x					x	
Herbaceous	marsh-marigold	Caltha palustris			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	scotch bellflower, harebell	Campanula rotundifolia			x					x	
Herbaceous	blue cohosh	Caulophyllum thalictroides			x				x		
Herbaceous	bunchberry	Chamaepericlymenum canadense			x				x		
Herbaceous	white turtlehead	Chelone glabra			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	spotted prince's-pine, spotted wintergreen, pipsissewa	Chimaphila maculata			x					x	
Herbaceous	tall white-aster	Doellingeria umbellata			x			x	x	x	
Herbaceous	white wood-aster	Eurybia divaricata			x					x	
Herbaceous	large-leaved wood-aster, big leaf aster, lumberjack's toilet paper	Eurybia macrophylla			x					x	
Herbaceous	spotted Joe-Pye weed	Eutrochium maculatum			x				x		
Herbaceous	purple Joe-Pye weed	Eutrochium purpureum			x				x		

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Herbaceous	Andrew's bottle gentian	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> var. <i>andrewsii</i>			x				x		
Herbaceous	meadow bottle gentian, meadow closed gentian	<i>Gentiana clausa</i>			x				x		
Herbaceous	spotted crane's bill	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>			x						
Herbaceous	woodland sunflower	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>			x						
Herbaceous	swamp rose-mallow	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>			x				x		
Herbaceous	little bluet, bluets, Quaker ladies	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>			x				x	x	
Herbaceous	flax-leaved stiff-aster, bristly aster	<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>			x					x	
Herbaceous	Blue flag iris	<i>Iris versicolor</i>			x			x	x		Medium
Herbaceous	Canada lily	<i>Lilium canadense</i>			x			x	x	x	Pest: red Lily beetle
Herbaceous	wood lily	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>			x					x	Pest: red Lily beetle
Herbaceous	Turk's-cap lily	<i>Lilium superbum</i>			x			x	x		Pest: red Lily beetle
Herbaceous	cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>			x			x	x		Shallow
Herbaceous	feathery false Solomon's-seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>			x				x	x	
Herbaceous	star-like false Solomon's-seal	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	wild bee-balm, wild bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> ssp. <i>fistulosa</i>			x					x	Disease: powdery mildew
Herbaceous	narrow-leaved evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> ssp. <i>glauca</i>			x		x			x	
Herbaceous	golden groundsel, golden ragwort	<i>Packera aurea</i>			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	may-apple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>			x				x	x	
Herbaceous	King Solomon's seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>			x				x		
Herbaceous	hairy Solomon's seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>			x				x	x	
Herbaceous	broad-leaved mountain mint	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>			x					x	
Herbaceous	narrow-leaved mountain-mint	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>			x					x	
Herbaceous	Virginia meadow-beauty	<i>Rhexia virginica</i>			x				x		
Herbaceous	green-headed coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>			x				x		
Herbaceous	bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>			x				x		
Herbaceous	purple pitcherplant	<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i> ssp. <i>purpurea</i>			x			x	x		Bogs only

Source: New England Wetland Plants, Inc  
Native Plants

Native Plants

Form	Common Name	Species Names	Evergreen	Deciduous	Ornamental / Showy	Salt Tolerant	Erosion Control	Wetland	Moist soils	Dry soils	Notes
Herbaceous	narrow-leaved blue-eyed-grass	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>			x			x	x	x	
Herbaceous	axillary goldenrod, blue-stemmed goldenrod	<i>Solidago caesia</i>			x					x	
Herbaceous	seaside goldenrod	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i> var. <i>sempervirens</i>			x			x		x	
Herbaceous	showy goldenrod	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>			x					x	
Herbaceous	nodding ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	heart-leaved American-aster, blue wood aster	<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>			x				x	x	
Herbaceous	smooth aster	<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>			x					x	
Herbaceous	New England American-aster	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>			x					x	
Herbaceous	New York American-aster	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-belgii</i>			x	x		x	x		
Herbaceous	wild goat's-rue	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>			x		x			x	
Herbaceous	early meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	tall meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	foam-flower	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> var. <i>cordifolia</i>			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	blue vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	New York ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	blue marsh violet	<i>Viola cucullata</i>			x			x	x		
Herbaceous	American dog violet, Labrador violet	<i>Viola labradorica</i>			x			x	x	x	
Herbaceous	bird's-foot violet	<i>Viola pedata</i>			x				x	x	
Herbaceous	woolly blue violet	<i>Viola sororia</i>			x				x	x	
Herbaceous	common golden Alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>			x			x	x	x	

Source: New England Wetland Plants, Inc  
Native Plants

Form	Common Name	Species Names	Evergreen	Deciduous	Salt Tolerant	Moist Soils	Dry Soils	Notes
Grass	blue gramma	Bouteloua gracilis					x	
Grass/sedge	palm sedge	Carex muskingumensis				x		
Grass/sedge	northern sea oats	Chasmanthium latifolium						
Herbaceous	wild monkshood	Aconitum uncinatum				x		
Herbaceous	nodding onion	Allium cernuum var. <i>cernuum</i>						
Herbaceous	autumn onion	Allium stellatum						
Herbaceous	eastern bluestar	Amsonia tabernaemontana				x		
Herbaceous	goat's beard	Aruncus dioicus				x		
Herbaceous	purple poppymallow	Callirhoe involucrata					x	
Herbaceous	pink turtlehead	Chelone lyonii				x		
Herbaceous	blue mistflower	Conoclinium coelestinum						
Herbaceous	whorled tickseed	Coreopsis verticillata						
Herbaceous	tall larkspur	Delphinium exaltatum						
Herbaceous	wild bleeding-heart	Dicentra eximia						
Herbaceous	American umbrellaleaf	Diphylleia cymosa						
Herbaceous	beetleweed	Galax urceolata						
Herbaceous	old man's whiskers	Geum triflorum						
Herbaceous	bowman's root	Gillenia trifoliata				x		
Herbaceous	sawtooth sunflower	Helianthus grosseserratus					x	
Herbaceous	sunflower-everlasting, oxeye	Heliopsis helianthoides					x	
Herbaceous	sedum	Hylotelephium telephioides					x	
Herbaceous	blazingstar	Liatris spicata				x		
Herbaceous	Meehan's mint	Meehania cordata						
Herbaceous	blue bells	Mertensia virginica						
Herbaceous	scarlet bee-balm	Monarda didyma				x		
Herbaceous	wild feverfew	Parthenium integrifolium					x	
Herbaceous	Woodland Phlox	Phlox divaricata				x		
Herbaceous	summer phlox	Phlox paniculata						
Herbaceous	creeping phlox	Phlox stolonifera						
Herbaceous	moss pink	Phlox subulata					x	
Herbaceous	obedient false dragonhead	Physostegia virginiana						
Herbaceous	Jacob's ladder	Polemonium caeruleum					x	
Herbaceous	Greel valerian	Polemonium reptans						
Herbaceous	fringed wild petunia	Ruellia humilis						
Herbaceous	starry campion	Silene stellata					x	
Herbaceous	Celandine poppy	Stylophorum diphyllum						
Perennial	purple coneflower	Echinacea purpurea					x	

Source: New England Wetland Plants, Inc.

North America Native Plants

Form	Common Name	Species Names	Evergreen	Deciduous	Salt Tolerant	Moist Soils	Dry Soils	Notes
Shrub	red buckeye	Aesculus pavia					x	
Shrub	eastern sweetshrub	Calycanthus floridus		x		x		
Shrub	flowering quince	Chaenomeles speciosa					x	
Shrub	mountain sweet pepperbush	Clethra acuminata				x		
Shrub	dwarf witchalder	Fothergilla gardenii		x				
Shrub	American hydrangea	Hydrangea arborescens		x				
Shrub	oak-leaved hydrangea	Hydrangea quercifolia		x				
Shrub	Canby's mountain-lover	Paxistima canbyi						
Shrub	Atlantic ninebark	Physocarpus opulifolius		x		x		
Shrub	smooth asalea	Rhododendron arborescens						
Shrub	dwarf azalea	Rhododendron atlanticum						
Shrub	flame azalea	Rhododendron calendulaceum						
Shrub	white spiraea	Spiraea betulifolia						
Tree	pawpaw	Asimina triloba		x				
Tree	redbud	Cercis canadensis		x				
Tree	white fringe-tree	Chionanthus virginicus		x				
Tree	Kentucky yellow-wood	Cladrastis kentukea						
Tree	Turkish hazelnut	Corylus colurna		x			x	
Tree	Washington hawthorn	Crataegus phaenopyrum		x				
Tree	Kentucky coffee tree	Gymnocladus dioicus				x	x	
Tree	blackwalnut	Juglans nigra		x				
Tree	Osage -orange	Maclura pomifera		x				
Tree	sourwood	Oxydendrum arboreum		x				Extra care for fall planting
Tree	White spruce	Picea glauca	x					
Tree	Colorado blue spruce	Picea pungens	x		x			
Tree	jack pine	Pinus banksiana	x				x	
Tree	Ponderosa pine	Pinus ponderosa	x		x			
Tree	American plum	Prunus americana		x				
Tree/shrub	Carolina silverbell	Halesia carolina				x		
Tree/shrub	Ozark witchhazel	Hamamelis vernalis		x		x	x	
Vine/liana	trumpet creeper	Campsis radicans		x			x	
Wildflower	blue wild indigo	Baptisia australis						
Wildflower	white doll's-daisy, false aster	Boltonia asteroides				x	x	
Wildflower	green and gold	Chrysogonum virginianum						

Source: New England Wetland Plants, Inc.

Form	Common Name	Species Names	Evergreen	Deciduous	Salt Tolerant	Drought Tolerant	Notes
Grass/sedge	Chinese fountaingrass	Pennisetum alopecuroides					
Herbaceous	false rock cress	Aubrieta deltoidea				x	
Herbaceous	basket-of-gold	Aurinia saxatilis				x	
Herbaceous	mountain bluet	Centaurea Montana				x	
Herbaceous	snow-in-summer	Cerastium tomentosum				x	
Herbaceous	chamomile (Anthemis tinctoria)	Cota tinctoria				x	
Herbaceous	queen of the meadow	Filipendula ulmaria		x		x	
Herbaceous	blanket flower	Gaillardia x grandiflora				x	
Herbaceous	cranesbill	Geranium dalmaticum				x	
Herbaceous	Bigroot	Geranium macrorhizum				x	
Herbaceous	poppy	Papaver orientale				x	
Herbaceous	Balloon flower	Platycodon grandiflorus				x	
Herbaceous	whorled sage	Salvia verticillata				x	
Herbaceous	woolly hedge-nettle, lamb's ear	Stachys byzantina				x	
Perennial	Carpathian bellflower	Campanula carpatica				x	
Shrub	bottlebrush buckeye	Aesculus parviflora		x			
Shrub	fountain buddleia	Buddleja alternifolia				x	
Shrub	orange-eye butterfly-bush	Buddleja davidii					
Shrub	heather	Calluna vulgaris					
Shrub	Rockspray cotoneaster	Cotoneaster horizontalis	x				
Shrub	weeping forsythia	Forsythia suspensa					
Shrub	English ivy	Hedera helix	x				
Shrub	rose-of-Sharon	Hibiscus syriacus				x	
Shrub	Japanese pachysandra	Pachysandra terminalis	x				
Shrub	Russian sage	Perovskia atriplicifolia				x	
Shrub	Japanese spiraea	Spiraea bumalda		x			
Tree	horse-chestnut	Aesculus hippocastanum		x	x		
Tree	ruby red horsechestnut	Aesculus x carnea				x	
Tree	European hornbeam	Carpinus betulus				x	
Tree	pyramidal European hornbeam	Carpinus betulus fastigiata		x			Extra care for fall planting
Tree	katsuratree	Cercidiphyllum japonicum		x			

Source: New England Wetland Plants, Inc.

Non-Native Plants

Form	Common Name	Species Names	Evergreen	Deciduous	Salt Tolerant	Drought Tolerant	Notes
Tree	yellow-wood	Cladrastris lutea		x			
Tree	European smoketree	Cotinus coggygia				x	
Tree	hardy rubber tree	Eucommia ulmoides		x			
Tree	maidenhair tree (female +)	Gingko biloba		x			
Tree	European larch	Larix decidua		x			
Tree	star magnolia	Magnolia stellata		x			Extra care for fall planting
Tree	crabapple	Malus spp., most					
Tree	mugo pine	Pinus mugo	x	x	x	x	
Tree	Austrian pine	Pinus nigra	x		x	x	
Tree	London plane tree	Platanus hybrida		x		x	Extra care for fall planting
Tree	Sargent's cherry	Prunus sargentii		x			Extra care for fall planting
Tree	English oak	Quercus robur		x	x		
Tree	European mountain ash	Sorbus aucuparia					
Tree	Japanese pagoda tree	Styphnolobium japonicum		x		x	
Tree	Japanese tree lilac	Syringa reticulata		x			
Vine/liana	yam-leaved virgin's-bower	Clematis terniflora					

Source: New England Wetland Plants, Inc.